Quick Start Guide
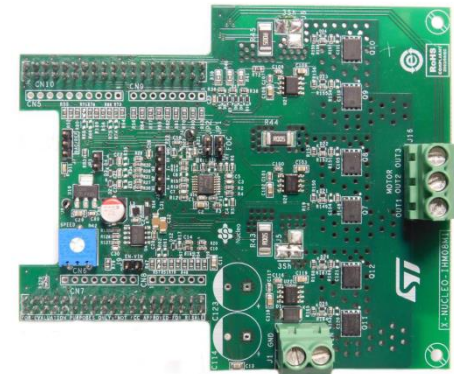
Low-Voltage BLDC motor driver expansion board based on STL220N6F7 for STM32 Nucleo

(X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1)

Version 1.2 (April 13, 2017)

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X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1: Low-Voltage BLDC motor driver expansion board Hardware and Software overview

Setup & Demo Examples
Documents & Related Resources

STM32 Open Development Environment: Overview

Low-Voltage BLDC motor driver expansion board

Hardware Overview

X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1 Hardware Description

The X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1 is a three-phase brushless DC motor driver expansion board based on the STL220N6F7 (STripFET™ F7 Power MOSFET) for STM32 Nucleo. The combination of STL220N6F7 and L6398 (IC driver) forms the high current power platform for the BLDC motor and the digital section based on the STM32 Nucleo board offers 6-step or FOC algorithm control solutions. It is compatible with the ST morpho connector and supports the addition of other boards which can be connected with a single STM32 Nucleo board. The user can also mount the Arduino™ UNO R3 connector.

Main features

- 3-phase driver board for BLDC/PMSM motors.
- Nominal operating voltage range: 8 V - 48 V DC.
- Maximum output peak current: 30 A.
- Nominal RMS output current: 15A
- Thermal monitoring and overheating protection.
- 3-Shunt and 1-Shunt configurable jumpers for motor current sensing.
- Hall / Encoder motor sensor connector and circuit.
- Potentiometer available for speed regulation.
- User LED
- RoHS compliant.

Key Products on board

STL220N6F7: STripFET™ F7 Power MOSFET 260A, 60V

L6398: High voltage high and low-side driver

TSV994IPT: Rail to rail input/output high merit factor op-amps

☐ L6398   ☐ TSV994IPT   ☐ STL220N6F7
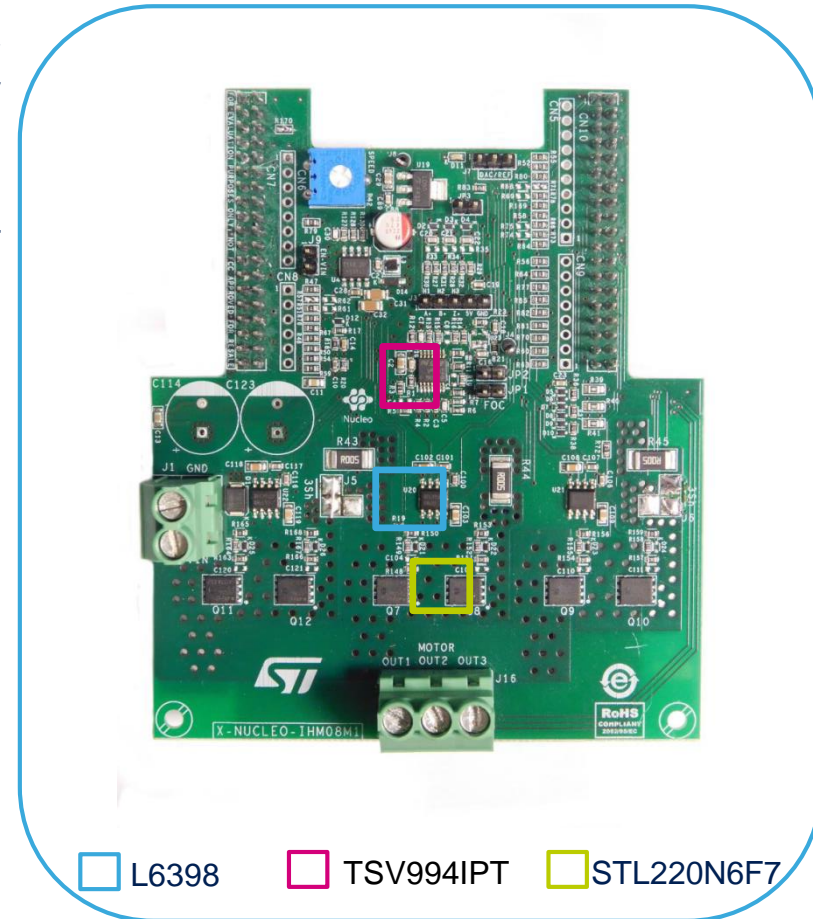
Latest info available at www.st.com
X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1

Low-Voltage BLDC motor driver expansion board
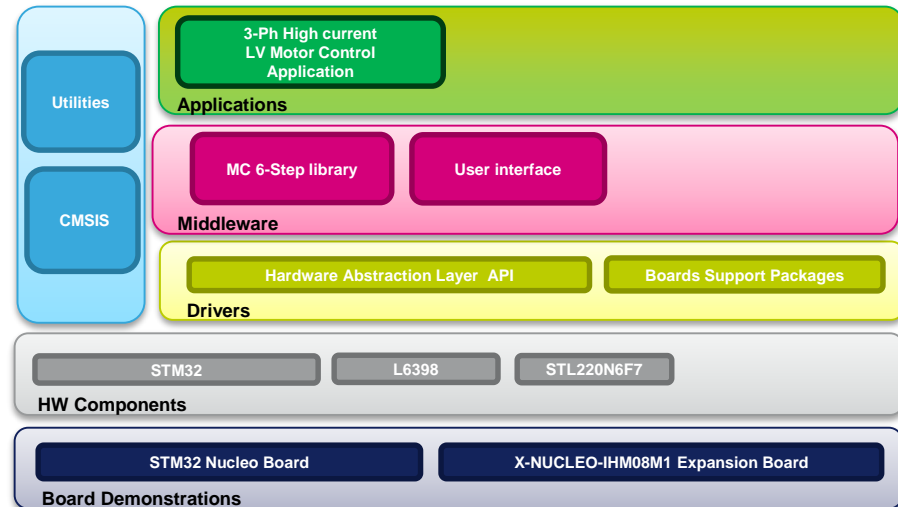## Software Overview

X-CUBE-SPN8 Software Description

The X-CUBE-SPN8 is an expansion software package for STM32Cube. The software runs on the STM32 and includes drivers that recognize, initialize and send application commands to the L6398 device.

It is compatible with the NUCLEO-F302R8 or the NUCLEO-F401RE when connected to one or more X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1 expansion boards.

Key features

- Complete firmware package to build motor control applications based on L6398 gate drivers and STL220N6F7 Power MOSFETs (X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1).

- API function available to send any application command to motor driver

- Example implementation to control one low voltage three phase BLDC/PMSM motor, available on board X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1 expansion board when plugged to NUCLEO-F302R8 or NUCLEO-F01RE

- Easy portability across different MCU families, thanks to STM32Cube

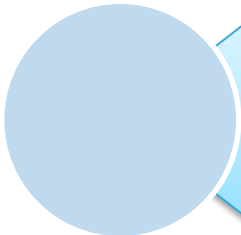- Free, user-friendly license terms

Overall Software Architecture

Utilities	**3-Ph High current LV Motor Control Application**
	Applications
CMSIS	MC 6-Step library User interface
	Middleware
	Hardware Abstraction Layer API Boards Support Packages
	Drivers

HW Components

STM32	L6398	STL220N6F7

Board Demonstrations

STM32 Nucleo Board	X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1 Expansion Board

Latest info available at www.st.com
X-CUBE-SPN8

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Setup & Demo Examples
HW prerequisites

- 1x Low-Voltage BLDC motor driver expansion board **(X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1)**

- 1x STM32 Nucleo development board **(NUCLEO-F302R8 or NUCLEO-F401RE)**

- 1x Low voltage 3-phase BLDC motor

- 1x Laptop/PC equipped with Windows 7 or 8

- 1x USB type A to Mini-B USB cable

- 1x external power supply (according with the motor characteristics)

NUCLEO-F302R8 / NUCLEO-F401RE
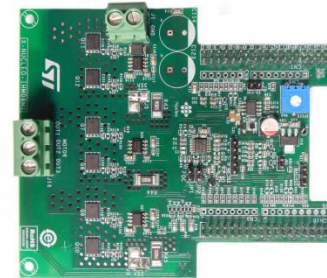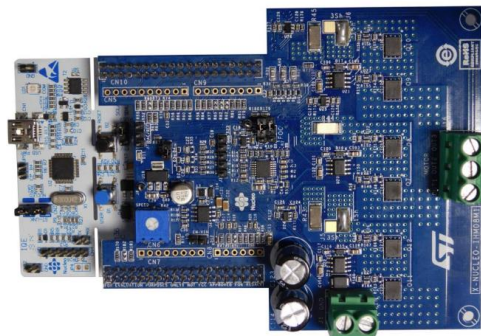
X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1

Low-Voltage 3-phase BLDC motor

STM32 Nucleo + X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1 + LV motor

HW settings – building the system

- Plug the expansion board on an STM32 Nucleo through the ST morpho connector

- Connect the three motor wires U,V,W to the J16 connector.

- On the STM32 NUCLEO board, before power-on, set jumpers: JP1 open, JP5 (PWR) on E5V side, JP6 (IDD) closed.

- On the X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1 expansion board, set jumpers: J9 open, JP3 closed.

  - For 6-step control (X-CUBE-SPN8 FW), set jumpers: JP1 and JP2 open, J5&J6 on the 1-Sh side. **Keep capacitor C5 mounted**; in case of poor motor current regulation during startup, reduce its value.
  - For FOC control (STSW-STM32100 FW), set jumpers: JP1 and JP2 closed, J5&J6 on the 3-Sh side. **Remove capacitors C3, C5 and C7**.
  - Connect the DC supply voltage to the J1 connector.

X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1 + STM32 NUCLEO

- **STSW-LINK008:** ST-LINK/V2-1 USB driver

- **STSW-LINK007:** ST-LINK/V2-1 firmware upgrade

- **X-CUBE-SPN8**
  - copy the .zip file content into a folder on your PC. The package will contain source code example (Keil, IAR, System Workbench) based on **NUCLEO-F302R8 or NUCLEO-F401RE**.
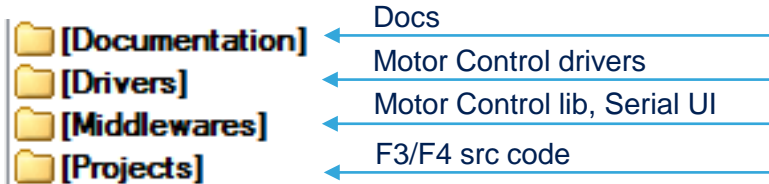
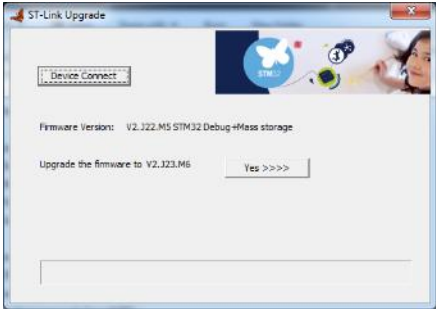## Use of X-CUBE-SPN8 with pre-compiled .BIN FW file

1 www.st.com/x-nucleo

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X-CUBE-SPN8 package main structure

[Documentation] ← Docs
[Drivers] ← Motor Control drivers
[Middlewares] ← Motor Control lib, Serial UI
[Projects] ← F3/F4 src code

2 Select
X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1

3 Download & unpack
X-CUBE-SPN8

4 Download & install STM32
Nucleo ST-LINK/V2-1 USB driver
STSW-LINK008

ST-Link Upgrade

Device Connect

Firmware Version: V2.J22.M5 STM32 Debug+Mass storage

Upgrade the firmware to V2.J23.M6   Yes >>>>

5 Download / Install / Run
ST-Link FW Upgrade Utility
STSW-LINK007

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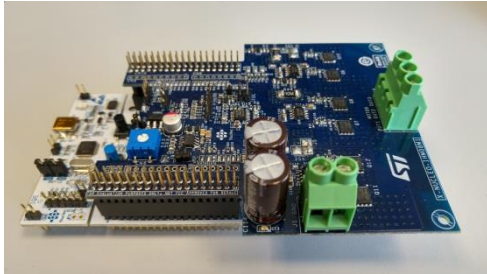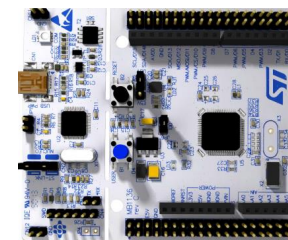
Use of X-CUBE-SPN8 with pre-compiled .BIN FW file

X-CUBE-SPN8 for NUCLEO-F302R8 or NUCLEO-F401RE

\STM32CubeExpansion_SPN8_V1.0.0\Projects\Multi\Examples\MotorControl\Binary\STM32F302R8-Nucleo
\STM32CubeExpansion_SPN8_V1.0.0\Projects\Multi\Examples\MotorControl\Binary\STM32F401RE-Nucleo
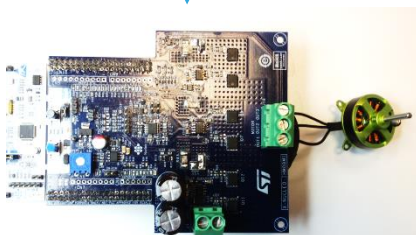
X-CUBE-SPN8_Fxxx.bin

6

drag and drop
**X-CUBE-SPN8_F302.bin for F3 or
X-CUBE-SPN8_F401.bin for F4 or**
on Nucleo drive

Connect the STM32 NUCLEO board
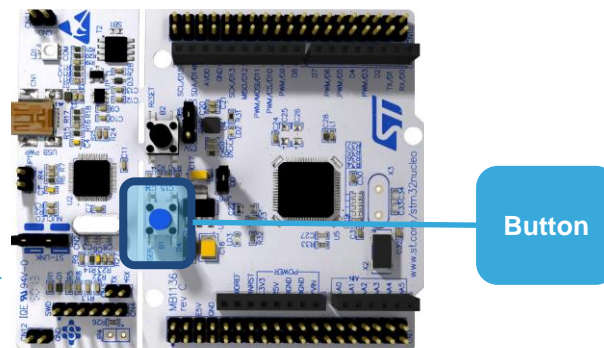with the X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1 board
and LV BLDC motor

7

STM32 Nucleo + X-NUCLEO-
IHM08M1 + LV motor

8

Push the blue
button
and motor RUN

Button

X-CUBE-SPN8 for code developers
Compile the FW using one of supported IDE

X-CUBE-SPN8 for NUCLEO-F302R8 or NUCLEO-F401RE

1 www.st.com/x-nucleo

X-CUBE-SPN8 package main structure

www.st.com

2
Select
X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1

3
Download & unpack
X-CUBE-SPN8

[Documentation] ← Docs
[Drivers] ← Motor Control drivers
[Middlewares] ← Motor Control lib, Serial UI
[Projects] ← F3/F4 src code
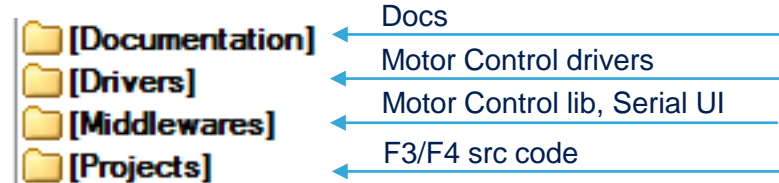
Open the IDE workspace for
Nucleo board selected

4

\STM32CubeExpansion_SPN8_V1.0.0\Projects\Multi\Examples\MotorControl\EWARM\STM32FXXXRX-Nucleo

KEIL Tools by ARM

IAR SYSTEMS

Open STM32 Tools
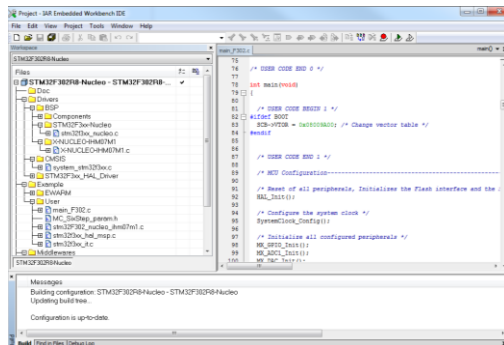
Flash and Run the project

IAR IDE vers. 7.40

Documents & Related Resources

All documents are available in the DESIGN tab of the related products webpage

X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1:

- **Gerber files, BOM, Schematic**

- **DB2778**: Low-Voltage BLDC motor driver expansion board based on STL220N6F7 for STM32 Nucleo – **data brief**

- **UM1996**: Getting started with X-NUCLEO-IHM08M1 low-voltage BLDC motor driver expansion board based on STL220N6F7 for STM32 Nucleo – **user manual**

X-CUBE-SPN8 :
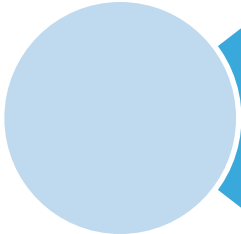
- **DB2771**: Low-Voltage BLDC motor driver software expansion for STM32Cube – **data brief**

- **UM1992**: Getting started with X-CUBE-SPN8, low-voltage BLDC motor driver software expansion for STM32Cube – **user manual**

- **Software setup file**
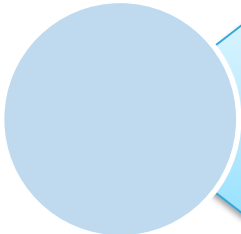
Consult www.st.com for the complete list

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STM32 Open Development Environment: Overview

STM32 Open Development Environment
Fast, affordable Prototyping and Development

- The STM32 Open Development Environment (ODE) consists of a set of stackable boards and a modular open SW environment designed around the STM32 microcontroller family.

STM32Cube
development software

STM32 Nucleo
expansion boards
(X-NUCLEO)

STM32 Open
Development
Environment

STM32 Nucleo
development boards

STM32Cube
expansion software
(X-CUBE)

Function Packs
(FP)

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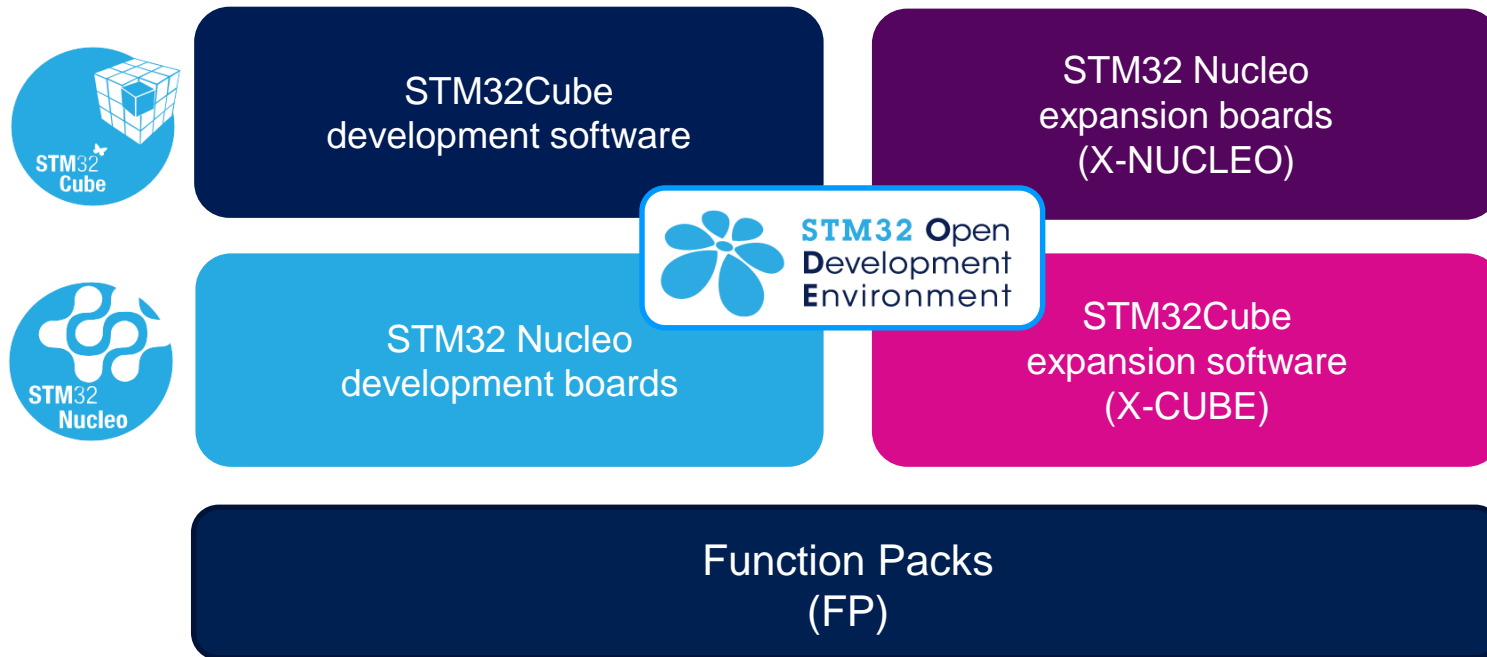
STM32 Nucleo
Development Boards (NUCLEO)

- A comprehensive range of affordable development boards for all the STM32 microcontroller series, with unlimited unified expansion capabilities and integrated debugger/programmer functionality.

Power supply through USB or external source

STM32 microcontroller

STM32 F0 STM32 F1 STM32 F2 STM32 F3 STM32 F4 STM32 F7

STM32 L0 STM32 L1

Integrated debugging and programming ST-LINK probe
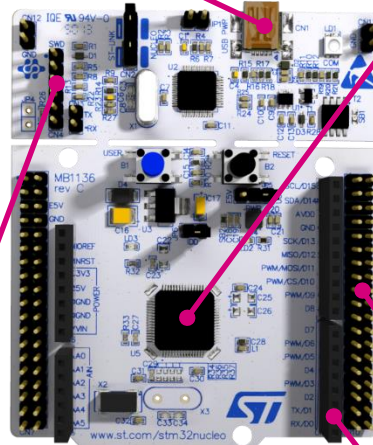
Complete product range from ultra-low power to high-performance

ST morpho extension header

Arduino™ UNO R3 extension headers

STM32 Nucleo

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- Boards with additional functionality that can be plugged directly on top of the STM32 Nucleo development board directly or stacked on another expansion board.

Sense

Connect

Power

Move/Actuate

Interact

Motion MEMS sensors

Environmental sensors

DIL24 support for new devices
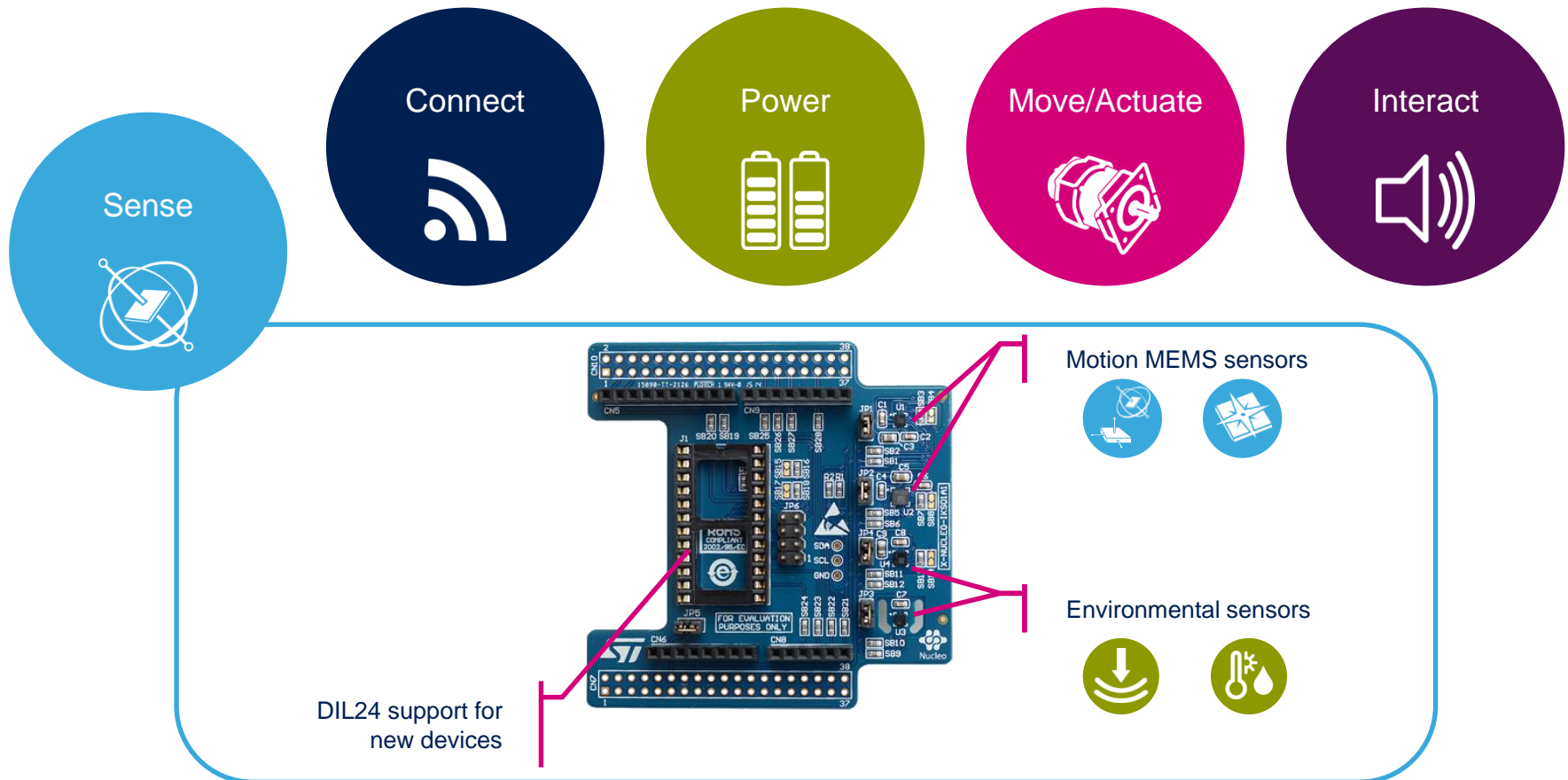
Example of STM32 expansion board (X-NUCLEO-IKS01A1)

www.st.com/x-nucleo

- **STM32Cube software (CUBE)** - A set of free tools and embedded software bricks to enable fast and easy development on the STM32, including a Hardware Abstraction Layer and middleware bricks.

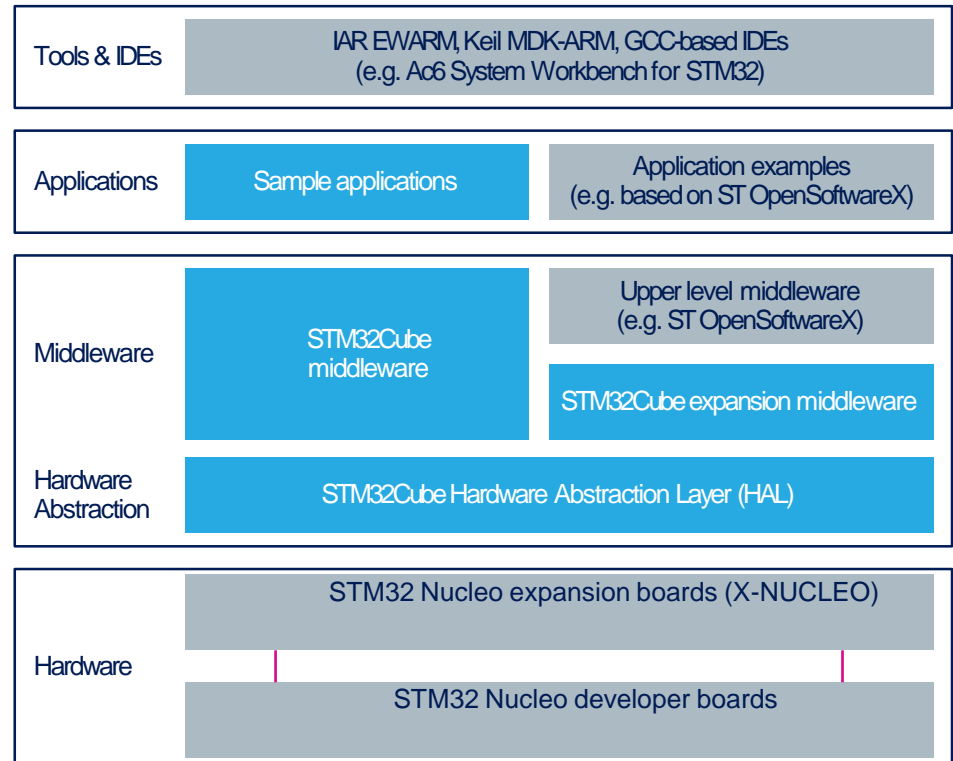- **STM32Cube expansion software (X-CUBE)** - Expansion software provided free for use with the STM32 Nucleo expansion board and fully compatible with the STM32Cube software framework. It provides abstracted access to expansion board functionality through high-level APIs and sample applications.

Tools & IDEs	IAR EWARM, Keil MDK-ARM, GCC-based IDEs (e.g. Ac6 System Workbench for STM32)

Applications	Sample applications	Application examples (e.g. based on ST OpenSoftwareX)

Middleware	STM32Cube middleware	Upper level middleware (e.g. ST OpenSoftwareX)
		STM32Cube expansion middleware
Hardware Abstraction	STM32Cube Hardware Abstraction Layer (HAL)	

Hardware	STM32 Nucleo expansion boards (X-NUCLEO)
	STM32 Nucleo developer boards

- **Compatibility with multiple Development Environments -** The STM32 Open Development Environment is compatible with a number of IDEs including IAR EWARM, Keil MDK, and GCC-based environments. Users can choose from three IDEs from leading vendors, which are free of charge and deployed in close cooperation with ST. These include Eclipse-based IDEs such as Ac6 System Workbench for STM32 and the MDK-ARM environment.
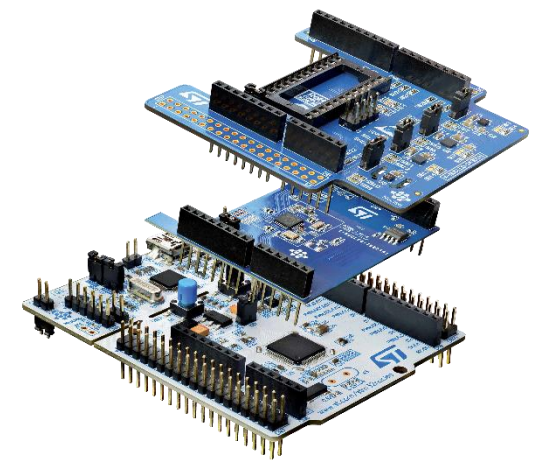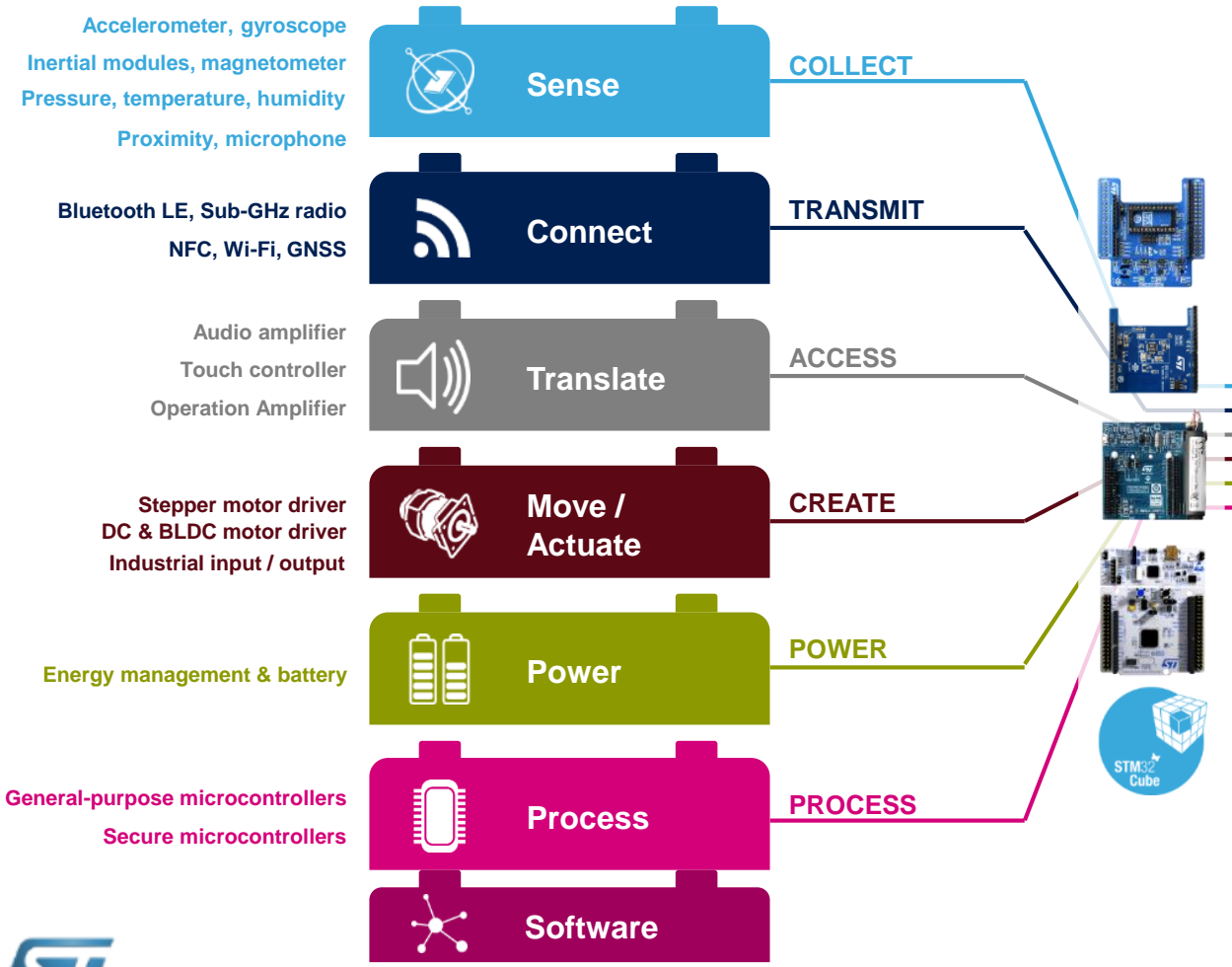
OPEN LICENSE MODELS: STM32Cube software and sample applications are covered by a mix of fully open source BSD license and ST licenses with very permissive terms.

www.st.com/stm32cube

www.st.com/x-cube

The building blocks → Your need → Our answer

Sense
- Accelerometer, gyroscope
- Inertial modules, magnetometer
- Pressure, temperature, humidity
- Proximity, microphone

COLLECT

Connect
- Bluetooth LE, Sub-GHz radio
- NFC, Wi-Fi, GNSS

TRANSMIT

Translate
- Audio amplifier
- Touch controller
- Operation Amplifier

ACCESS

Move / Actuate
- Stepper motor driver
- DC & BLDC motor driver
- Industrial input / output

CREATE

Power
- Energy management & battery

POWER

Process
- General-purpose microcontrollers
- Secure microcontrollers

PROCESS

Software

STM32 Cube

STM32 Open Development Environment

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